

Sens. Booker and Harris Justice in Policing Act v. Senate Republican Bill v. Pres. Trump Executive Order

	Booker-Harris Justice in Policing Bill	Senate Republican Bill	Pres. Trump Executive Order*
Police Accountability			
Modifies <i>Mens Rea</i> in Section 242 (Criminal Liability)	✓	✗	✗
Ends Qualified Immunity for Law Enforcement	✓	✗	✗
Funds Independent Counsels to Prosecute Police Misconduct	✓	✗	✗
Strengthens Pattern and Practice Investigations at the Federal and State Level	✓	✗	✗
Establishes National Standards for Law Enforcement	✓	✗	✓
Invests in Public Grants to Reimagine Policing	✓	✗	✗
Police Transparency and Data			
Establishes Public National Police Misconduct Registry	✓	✗	✗ ¹
Requires Data Collection on Use of Force	✓	✗ ²	✗
Police Training and Policies			
Bans Chokeholds	✓	✗ ³	✗
Bans No Knock Warrants in Drug Cases	✓	✗ ⁴	✗
Bans Racial Profiling	✓	✗	✗
Requires Deadly Force to Only be Used as Last Resort	✓	✗	✗
Establishes Duty to Intervene Standards	✓	✓ ⁵	✗
Mandates Uniformed Officers to use Body/Dash Cameras	✓	✓ ⁶	✗
Anti-Lynching			
Makes Lynching a Federal Hate Crime	✓	✓	✗

* Executive Orders do not have the force of law and may be withdrawn by any Administration

¹ Registry not publicly available and does not include all complaints and other data

² Does not require comprehensive data on use of force, limited to deadly use of force as defined in the bill

³ Limits funding to states unless they ban chokeholds "except when deadly force authorized"

⁴ Limits funding to states unless provide reports on use of no-knock warrants

⁵ Grants to require training on duty to intervene

⁶ State grants for body cameras but no federal requirement